

## 【Extra Practice 解答】

### ★Unit1 (Lesson A)

#### Answers

1. What were you doing at this time last week?
2. Did you play a sport last weekend?
3. What kind of music do you like nowadays?
4. How long have you known your best friend?
5. Who do you usually spend time with on weekends?
6. How often do you go to the movies?
7. Did you travel somewhere interesting on your last vacation?
8. How long have you been learning English?

### ★Unit1 (Lesson B)

#### Answers

1. A Why did you decide to study English?  
B I'm considering getting into hotel management, and hotels expect you to speak English well.
2. A What are you planning on doing tonight?  
B Well, I'm thinking about going to the movies.  
A Well, if you go, remember to call me.
3. A Do you remember meeting your best friend for the first time?  
B Let me think . . . I guess I don't remember the exact moment we met, but I know we really liked playing / to play together when we were little kids.
4. A What do you intend to do next summer?  
B I'm going to stop working at the beginning of August so I can spend a couple of weeks relaxing at the beach.
5. A Are you going to continue taking / to take English classes after you've finished this course?  
B Yes, I definitely want to keep on learning English.
6. A Do you remember getting your first-ever job?  
B Yeah. I worked in this new store. Luckily, I remembered to show up early, because they did the training an hour before we started.

## ★Unit2 (Lesson A)

### Answers

1. Boots are not as comfortable as sneakers.
2. Men don't usually dress as fashionably as women.
3. I don't like bright colors as much as pastels.
4. Short hair is as stylish as long hair.
5. I spend as little money as possible on clothes.
6. Men have to work as hard as women to look stylish.
7. When I buy shoes, I pay as much as I can afford.
8. Clothes from cheap stores can look as stylish as designer clothes.

## ★Unit2 (Lesson B)

### Answers

1. A Don't  
B isn't
2. A Aren't  
B Aren't
3. A Isn't  
B Doesn't
4. A Doesn't  
B Don't

## ★Unit3 (Lesson A)

### Answers

1. A What do people wear during Carnival in Latin America?  
B Lots of people wear costumes.
2. A What are Chinese children given by their parents on New Year's?  
B They're / are given red envelopes filled with money.
3. A What's the most popular sport that's / is played by men and women?  
B Well, soccer's / is played by both men and women. So I guess it's soccer.
4. A What do people eat on Thanksgiving in the United States?  
B Most people eat turkey.

### ★Unit3 (Lesson B)

#### Answers

1. It's not acceptable to text during class.
2. Texting friends when you're having dinner with someone is impolite. / Texting friends is impolite when you're having dinner with someone.
3. You can offend people by texting too many times in a day. / It can offend people to text too many times in a day.
4. It is acceptable not to respond to a text message immediately.

5. Reading text messages during a business meeting is appropriate.
6. It's not acceptable to let your text messages beep during a meeting.
7. Not spelling words out in full in emails is OK.
8. It's bad manners to send a lot of texts to someone. / It's bad manners to send someone a lot of texts.

Note: In many of these sentences it is also possible to use the more formal *to* + verb as subject (e.g., *To text during class is not acceptable.*) This form has not been presented in the lesson, but allow answers like this if Ss use the form correctly.)

### ★Unit4 (Lesson A)

#### Answers

1. My boyfriend was supposed to arrive at 7:00, but he didn't show up until 9:00.
2. You're supposed to bring a small gift when you go to a friend's house for dinner.
3. There's supposed to be a storm this weekend.
4. I was going to / supposed to send out invitations to my birthday party, but I didn't have time.
5. My sister was going to / was supposed to have a party this weekend, but then she decided not to.
6. I'm supposed to go to a concert tonight. My friend says it's supposed to be fun.

### ★Unit4 (Lesson B)

#### Answers

1. I find work parties boring. I usually try to get out of them.
2. It takes me ages to get around to returning friends' calls. I'm surprised I have any friends.

3. If a friend tells me a lie, I never get over it. I never trust that person again.
4. I'm not good at buying gifts for people, so I usually try to get away with buying gift cards.
5. It annoys me when friends can't get through dinner without looking at their phones.
6. My dad wants a big party for my twenty-first birthday. I hate parties, but he won't listen, and I can't get through to him.
7. My friends are all pretty easygoing. I get along with them all.
8. I like to spend Friday evenings all by myself. I look forward to them.

### ★Unit5 (Lesson A)

#### Answers

1. A I think 15-year-olds should be allowed to have jobs. They're old enough.  
 B Well, I think they should spend their time studying, not working.  
 A Yes, but I still think they ought to be given a choice about whether to work. Some kids need to earn money and they should be encouraged to work.
2. A People shouldn't be allowed to get credit cards until they're 21. They're not responsible enough.  
 B But young people need to learn to manage their money, don't they?  
 A Yes, but they don't have to be given credit cards. They could use debit cards instead.
3. A Something ought to be done about dangerous drivers who've caused an accident. Maybe their licenses could be taken away for life or something.  
 B But people learn from mistakes. They shouldn't lose their licenses forever.  
 A Well, maybe they should be required to take a driving test every year, then.



## ★Unit5 (Lesson B)

### Answers

1. People who are / get caught speeding in Norway can be / get fined 10 percent of their annual income. Sometimes they get / are sentenced to 18 days in jail, too. That's pretty harsh. I mean, they should just get / be sentenced to community service instead.  
– Lars, Norway
  2. Here in Germany, people don't get / aren't arrested for speeding on the freeway because many areas don't have a speed limit. I love to drive fast, so I definitely think these laws shouldn't be / get changed. But you
- 
2. A People shouldn't be allowed to get credit cards until they're 21. They're not responsible enough.  
B But young people need to learn to manage their money, don't they?  
A Yes, but they don't have to be given credit cards. They could use debit cards instead.
  3. A Something ought to be done about dangerous drivers who've caused an accident. Maybe their licenses could be taken away for life or something.  
B But people learn from mistakes. They shouldn't lose their licenses forever.  
A Well, maybe they should be required to take a driving test every year, then.

## ★Unit6 (Lesson A)

### Answers

I have some good news for everyone! It's a long story, but . . . in my last year of high school, in California, I had a girlfriend named Sophia. We had met / met two years earlier when we were both playing on the softball team. After we graduated, she moved to Texas because she had gotten / got a place at a culinary school there. After a few months, she broke up with me because she had met / met someone else. I was very upset, but I accepted it because we hadn't seen each other since graduation. Eventually, I got a job in Chicago. Before I left California, I had tried / tried to contact Sophia and her family, but no one had returned / returned my calls. Then, last month, I went to the grocery store, and there was Sophia, in line at the checkout. It turned out she had gotten a job in Chicago a month earlier, and she had moved into an apartment on my street! It was weird because I had spent / spent a whole year trying to contact her. And the best thing was that Sophia had missed / missed me, too. Anyway, to make a long story short, we're now planning to get married. Maybe it wasn't a coincidence after all!

## ★Unit6 (Lesson B)

### Answers

1. Neither did I / I didn't either.
2. Neither have I / I haven't either.
3. So do I.
4. So have I.
5. So am I. / I am too.
6. So did I. / I did too.
7. Neither do I. / I don't either.

## ★Unit7 (Lesson A)

### Answers

1. I don't have my clothes cleaned professionally.
2. We usually have my brother repair things around the house.
3. My friends get me to fix their computer problems.
4. I've never had my hair colored.
5. I often get my sister to cook for me.

6. My neighbor gets his windows washed every week.
7. When I throw a party, I get friends to help me.
8. I don't have my car serviced regularly.
9. I always get people to help me when I try to fix anything in the house.
10. I don't buy new shoes very often. I like to get them repaired. In fact, I'm having a pair of boots repaired right now.

### ★Unit7 (Lesson B)

#### Answers

1. The lock needs to be fixed / fixing.
2. Some bulbs need to be changed / changing.
3. The glass in the window needs to be replaced / replacing.
4. The shelves need to be adjusted / adjusting.
5. The TV needs to be repaired / repairing.
6. The faucet needs to be tightened / tightening.
7. The rug needs to be cleaned / cleaning.
8. The wall needs to be painted / painting.

### ★Unit8 (Lesson A)

#### Answers

1. could (He *could have taken the day off work.*)
2. could (She *could have refused to pay the bill in full.*)
3. Should (You *should have asked the man to put one back.*)
4. should (She *should have had it cleaned first.*)
5. Should (He *should have told the salesperson.*)
6. Would (I *wouldn't have done that. I would have gone to the meeting.*)

### ★Unit8 (Lesson B)

#### Answers

1. "There must have been an accident."
2. "They may / could / might have had a fight."
3. "I couldn't have left my credit card at the store."
4. "I may / could / might have written down the wrong time."
5. "I must have called the wrong number."
6. "She couldn't have forgotten."

## ★Unit9 (Lesson A)

### Answers

1. Pablo said that he didn't think that he was very materialistic.
2. He said he was moving to a new apartment, and so he'd / had been trying to get rid of the things he didn't want.
3. He said he thought that he was very self-disciplined and said he only spent money on things he really needed.
4. He said that he'd / had kept a few gifts that he'd / had never used – things that close friends had given to him.
5. He said he'd / had kept some old family photos that he couldn't throw away.
6. He said over the years, he'd / had bought a lot of books and that he'd / would probably give most of them away.

## ★Unit9 (Lesson B)

### Answers

1. He asked me if I was saving up for anything special.
2. He wanted to know how much money I had spent today.
3. He asked me what my favorite store was.
4. He wanted to know if / whether I could live without. . . .
5. He asked how I kept track of my money.
6. He wanted to know if / whether my bank account. . . .
7. He wanted to know how often I checked my. . . .
8. He asked me if / whether I ever spent too much. . . .

## ★Unit10 (Lesson A)

### Answers

1. If I'd / had worked harder at school, I might have gotten a better job.
2. If I hadn't quit my job, I wouldn't have met my new friends.
3. If my family hadn't encouraged me, I wouldn't have had the confidence to apply for my current job.



4. If my neighbor had taken different subjects, he would have had better job opportunities.
5. If I'd gotten better grades, I could have gotten into grad school.
6. If I had studied English at an earlier age, I might have taken this class years ago.
7. If my parents hadn't set aside the money, they couldn't have afforded a big house.
8. If we'd / had grown up 50 years ago, our lives might have been very different.

★Unit10 (Lesson B)

Answers

1. Celebrity couples often have problems with their marriages, don't they?
2. People are not really watching reality shows anymore, are they? They've lost interest in them.
3. You don't have to have a lot of confidence to go on a talent show, do you?
4. It's easier to become an Internet celebrity these days, isn't it?
5. Some actors don't deserve all the bad press they get, do they?
6. To be successful in Hollywood, you have to have connections, don't you?
7. Some singers are just terrible when they perform live, aren't they? I'm not the only one who thinks that, am I?
8. The old black and white movies were much better than today's movies, weren't they?
9. Some actors have dropped out of sight completely, haven't they?
10. They're making a lot of violent movies these days, aren't they? I'm right about that, aren't I?

★Unit11 (Lesson A)

Answers

1. Fewer jobs are being created in the construction industry.
2. (No change.)
3. Skilled workers have been recruited from other countries.
4. Smoking has been banned in public places.
5. A lot of older houses have been knocked down to make room for new buildings.

6. In the last few years, young people haven't been encouraged to go to college.
7. Plans to address water shortages have not been discussed.
8. More and more life-saving medicines have been developed in the last ten years.
9. A large number of bank employees have been laid off because their jobs have been outsourced to other countries.
10. New gyms and swimming pools are being built in some neighborhoods because people are demanding better facilities.

### ★Unit11 (Lesson B)

#### Answers

1. I think it's better to get around by bicycle instead of driving your car everywhere.
2. I'm concerned that carbon dioxide levels are rising due to increased burning of fuels.
3. I'm worried that congestion on the roads is still a problem, in spite of improvements.
4. It's annoying that people often throw away plastic bottles even though you can recycle them.
5. I think we should use things like lemon juice as a cleaning product so that we won't need to buy so many toxic chemicals.
6. We should reduce our energy use in order to protect the environment.
7. It worries me that obesity in children is becoming more of a problem as a result of unhealthy eating habits.

### ★Unit12 (Lesson A)

#### Answers

1. What is / What's really important is making a good impression.
2. Something a friend of mine did was offer to help the manager.
3. What my sister did was introduce herself to everyone.
4. The best thing you can do is smile.
5. What I would do is try to listen and learn from my co-workers.
6. What I like to do is (to) find out as much about the job as possible before starting. The advantage of that is that then you feel prepared.

★Unit12 (Lesson B)

**Answers**

1. In a few months, Natalie will have finished her degree in math, and she'll / will be getting ready to go to medical school.
2. Five years after that, she'll / will have left medical school, and she'll / will be doing an internship somewhere.
3. She probably won't have decided which area of medicine she'd like to work in by then.
4. She doesn't know who she'll / will be working with or where she'll / will be living.
5. She might be moving to a different country to work.